**Directorate of Distance Education**

**Integral University, Lucknow**

**Subject Name: Comparative Education**

**Subject Code: MAE 201 Paper Code: CE/M**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| CONTENTS | **S. N.** | **Chapter Name** |
| **1** | DEVELOPMENT OF COMPARATIVE EDUCATION |
| **2** | COMPARATIVE EDUCATION: MEANING, OBJECTIVES, PROBLEMS AND METHODS |
| **3** | BASIC REQUIREMENTS OF EDUCATION IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES |
| **4** | CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS FOR COMPARATIVE EDUCATION |
| **5** | SALIENT FEATURES OF EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM |
| **6** | OBJECTIVES OF EDUCATION |
| **7** | EDUCATIONAL STRUCTURE |
| **8** | EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE |
| **9** | PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION |
| **10** | PRIMARY EDUCATION |
| **11** | SECONDARY EDUCATION |
| **12** | VOCATIONALISATION OF EDUCATION |
| **13** | PUBLIC SCHOOLS |
| **14** | 10+2+3 PATTERN |
| **15** | CURRICULUM |
| **16** | LANGUAGE PROBLEM |
| **17** | HIGHER EDUCATION |
| **18** | UNIVERSITY AUTONOMY |
| **19** | STUDENT UNREST |
| **20** | DISTANCE EDUCATION |
| **21** | TEACHER EDUCATION AND IN-SERVICE TRAINING |
| **22** | SELECTION OF TEACHERS |
| **23** | EXAMINATIONS |
| **24** | ADULT AND CONTINUING EDUCATION |
| **25** | EDUCATION OF MINORITIES |
| **26** | MORAL, RELIGIOUS AND SECULAR EDUCATION |
| **27** | EDUCATION FOR NATIONAL INTEGRATION |
| **28** | EDUCATIONAL POLICIES, REFORMS AND RECENT DEVELOPMENTS |
| **29** | EDUCATIONAL POLICIES, REFORMS AND RECENT DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA |
| **30** | COMPARATIVE ESTIMATE |

1. **Development of Comparative Education**
	1. Earliest Stage
		1. Critical Evaluation
	2. The Second Stage
		1. Landmarks in the Second Stage
		2. Critical Evaluation
	3. The Third Stage
		1. Four Important Ides
		2. Types of Work
	4. The Fourth Stage
		1. Important Contributors
	5. Lat and Latest Stage
		1. Quantitative Data
		2. Problem of Methodology
		3. Hypotheses
		4. Relationship of Society And Education
		5. Role of Education in Development
		6. Large-Scale Research: IEA
2. **Comparative Education: Meaning, Objectives, Problems and Methods**
	1. Definition of Comparative Education
	2. Objective of Comparative Education
	3. Problems of Comparative Education
	4. Methods of Comparative Education
	5. Advantages of Comparative Education
3. **Basic Requirements of Education in different Countries**
4. **Constitutional Provisions for Comparative Education**
	1. Constitutional Provision in USA
		1. Federal Acts on Education
		2. Relationship of Federal, State and Local Governments
	2. Constitutional Provisions in UK
		1. Education Act of 1944
		2. Mains Provisions
		3. Significance of the 1944 Act
		4. Amending Acts
	3. Constitutional Provisions in Ussr
		1. State Law of Education, 1992
		2. Objectives of Education
		3. Right to Education
		4. Principles of The State Policy in Education
		5. Expenditure on Education
		6. Multicultural Systems of Education
	4. Constitutional Provision in Japan
		1. Educational Statutes
	5. Constitutional Provisions in Federal Republic of Germany
	6. Constitutional Provisions in German Democratic Republic
		1. Article 17
		2. Article 25
		3. Article 26
	7. Constitutional Provision in India
		1. Preamble
5. **Salient Features of Educational System**
	1. Salient Features of Education System in USA
	2. Education Profile of USA
	3. Salient Features of Education In UK
	4. Salient Features of The Soviet Education System
6. **Objectives of Education**
	1. Objective of Education In UK
		1. Objectives of Education
		2. Objectives of Schools Education
		3. Common Aims in Totalitarian and Democratic States
		4. Aims of Education in a Totalitarian State
	2. Objectives of Education in Soviet Union
	3. Objectives of Education in USA
		1. The Education Policy Commission in 1961
	4. Objectives of Education in Free India
		1. Training for Leadership
		2. Leadership Qualities
		3. Training for Leadership in USA Schools
		4. Training for Leadership in USSR
		5. Training for Leadership in UK
		6. Training for Leadership in India
7. **Educational Structure**
	1. Educational Structure in India
		1. Primary Education
		2. Middle School
		3. Secondary Education
		4. Higher Education
		5. Teaching in Education – Four Years Degree Course in Education
		6. Correspondence of Schools and Courses
		7. Regional Colleges of Education
		8. Aims of Regional College
		9. Expansion of Regional Colleges
		10. Programme of Regional Colleges
		11. Central Schools
	2. Educational Structure in Japan
		1. Structure Pattern of Education in Japan
	3. Educational Structure in UK
	4. Educational Structure in USA
		1. Structural Pattern of Educational in The United States
	5. Educational Structure in USSR
		1. Special Schools
		2. Types
		3. Courses
		4. Programmes
		5. Age Groups in Education
	6. Educational Structure in France
	7. Educational Structure in China
8. **Educational Administration and Finance**
	1. Educational Administration and Finance in USA
		1. Federal Educational Programmes
		2. Federal Office of Education
		3. Functions of The Office of Education
		4. Purposes of Federal Aid
		5. Other Provisions of The Federal Constitution
		6. Supreme Court Decision
		7. Chief Education Administrative Officer (Education Commissioner)
		8. State Department of Education
		9. State Board of Education
		10. Duties of The Education Commissioner
	2. Educational Administration and Finance in UK
		1. Education Minister
		2. Duties of The Education Ministers
		3. Responsibilities of Education Minister
		4. Formation of Statutory Bodies
		5. Powers of Education Minister
		6. Units Helping The Education Minister
		7. Her Majesty’s Inspectors of Schools
		8. Functions of Inspectors of Schools
		9. Local Education Authorities
		10. Country Education Authority
		11. Divisional Executives and Excepted Districts
		12. Local Education Authority
		13. Boards of Managers and Governors
	3. Educational Administration and Finance in USSR
		1. Education an Integral Part of National Planning
		2. Education at The Federal Level
		3. Education at The Republic Regional and Local Levels
		4. Role of The Central Committee
		5. Central Direction Combined With Local Initiative
	4. Educational Administration and Finance in China
		1. Objectives of Education
		2. Components of Education
		3. Educational Administration
		4. Educational Finance
		5. Educational Funds
		6. Teaching Salaries
	5. Educational Administration and Finance in India
		1. Control Over Education
		2. Central Bodies of Education
		3. The National Education Policy
		4. International Contacts
9. **Pre-Primary Education**
	1. Pre-Primary Education in USA
		1. Types of Educational Institutions
		2. Functions of Nursery Schools
		3. Desirable Conditions for Nursery Education
		4. Kindergarten Schools
		5. Developments
	2. Pre-Primary Education in UK
		1. Historical Review
		2. Causes of Growth
		3. Management of Nursery School
		4. Recommendations of the Plowden Report (1967)
	3. Pre-Primary Education In France
		1. Types of School
		2. Method of Education
		3. School Arrangement
	4. Pre-Primary Education in Ussr
		1. Support by The State
		2. Nurseries at Various Places
		3. Highly Developed Pre-School System
	5. Pre-Primary Education in India
		1. Kinds of Pre-Primary Schools
		2. Merits of Pre-Primary Schools
	6. Pre-Primary Education in Modern India
		1. State of Pre-Primary Education
10. **Primary Education**
	1. Primary Education In USA
		1. Objectives
		2. Structures
		3. Activities
		4. The Non-Graded School
		5. A Report on Elementary Education in USA
		6. Principal Observations
	2. Primary Education In UK
		1. Definition of Primary Education
		2. Aims And Objectives
		3. Stages
	3. Primary Education in France
		1. School Building
		2. Attendance and School Hours
		3. Curriculum
		4. Text-Books
		5. Examination System
		6. Higher Primary Education
	4. Primary Education in Ussr
		1. Pattern of Education
		2. One Teacher System
		3. Individual Attention
		4. Curriculum and Lesson Per Week
		5. Activities
		6. Nature Study
		7. Labour Training
		8. Sports, Music, Arts
		9. Home Assignment
		10. School Excursions
		11. Good Handwriting
		12. Reward and Punishment
		13. Examination System
		14. Text-Books
	5. Primary Education in India
		1. Objective of Primary Education
		2. Problems of Primary Education
		3. Reform of Primary Education
11. **Secondary Education**
	1. Secondary Education In USA
		1. Cardinal Principles
		2. Objectives
		3. Organisation
			1. Main Features of Comprehensive Schools
			2. Salient Features of Secondary Education
		4. Curriculum
		5. Extra Curricular Activities
	2. Secondary Education In UK
		1. The Endowed School or Grammar School
		2. The Teachers
		3. The Curriculum
		4. Discipline
		5. Private Schools
		6. Girls Private Schools
		7. Recognition of Secondary Education
		8. The Teachers of Secondary Schools
		9. Examinations
		10. The Endowment Schools Act, 1869
		11. Curriculum
		12. School Tests
		13. Examinations
		14. Progress Reports
		15. Educational Standards
		16. Information Technology
		17. Educational Aids
		18. Careers Education and Guidance
		19. Health and Welfare of School Children
		20. Corporal Punishment
		21. Sports
		22. Religious Education and Collective Worship in Schools
	3. Secondary Education in France
		1. Types of Secondary Schools
		2. Lycees and Colleges
		3. The Modern College
		4. Complementary Classes
		5. The Technical Secondary School
		6. Orientation Classes
		7. Secondary Education for Girls
		8. Administration of Secondary Schools
		9. Curriculum of Secondary Education
		10. First Year Curriculum
		11. Classes In Reverse Order
	4. Secondary Education in Ussr
		1. General Secondary Education
		2. Vocational Educational Institutions
		3. School Curriculum
		4. Language Policy
		5. Education and Economic Reforms
		6. Remodelling of Teacher Training and Re-Training
		7. New Approaches
	5. Secondary Education in Japan
		1. Admission
		2. School Curricula
		3. Text-Books for Use in Schools
		4. School Teachers
		5. Educational Administration
		6. Financial Support
	6. Secondary Education in India
		1. Form of Secondary Education
		2. Features of Secondary Education
		3. Organisation
		4. Problems of Secondary Education
		5. Importance of Secondary Education
12. **Vocationalisation of Education**
	1. Vocational Education in UK
		1. Computer Education
		2. School Technology
	2. Vocational Education in USA
	3. Vocational Education in USSR
		1. Practical Application of Knowledge
		2. Labour Training
		3. Vocational Schools
		4. Vocational Orientation
		5. Active Participation by Various Agencies
		6. Educational and Vocational Guidance
	4. Guidance
	5. Vocational Education in India
		1. Educational Technology Programme
		2. Improvement of Science Education in Schools
		3. Computer Education in Schools
13. **Public Schools**
	1. Public Schools In UK
		1. Criticism of Public Schools
		2. Reform of Public Schools
	2. Public Schools in India
		1. The Beginning
		2. The Chief’s Colleges
		3. Famous Public Schools in India
		4. Rules and Regulations
		5. Curriculum
		6. Resources
		7. Merits
		8. Demerits
		9. Problems
		10. Suggestions for Reforms
14. **10+2+3 Pattern**
	1. In USSR
	2. In USA
	3. In UK
	4. In India
15. **Curriculum**
	1. Reasons for Dissatisfaction with the Curriculum
	2. Curriculum in USSR
	3. Curriculum in UK
	4. Curriculum in USA
	5. Curriculum in India
		1. Defects of School Curriculum in India
		2. National Curriculum at the School Level
16. **Language Problem**
	1. Importance of Language
	2. Language Problem in Various Countries
	3. Language Problem in India
	4. Teaching of Classical Languages
	5. The Problem of Teachers
17. **Higher Education**
	1. Higher Education in UK
		1. Definition of Higher Education
		2. Sub-Divisions
		3. Universities
		4. Part-Time Study
		5. Private Higher Education
		6. Correspondence Courses
		7. Student Numbers
		8. Entry and Selection
		9. Summary of Findings
	2. Higher Education In USA
		1. Control and Management
		2. Teacher’s Education
		3. Technical Education
	3. Higher Education in France
		1. Objectives
		2. Sources
		3. Standard
			1. The University Faculties
			2. University Management
			3. Higher Education Degree
	4. Higher Education in Japan
	5. Higher Education in USSR
	6. Higher Education in India
		1. Autonomous Colleges
		2. University Grants Commission (UGC)
		3. Universities Finances
		4. Types of Universities
		5. Defects of The Prevalent System of Higher Education
18. **University Autonomy**
	1. Levels of University Autonomy
		1. University Autonomy in USA
		2. University Autonomy in UK
		3. University Autonomy in USSR
		4. University Autonomy in India
19. **Student Unrest**
	1. Student Unrest in UK
	2. Student Unrest in USSR
	3. Student Unrest in USA
	4. Student Unrest in India
		1. Cause of Student Unrest
		2. Lack of Ideal ‘classification of Students Grievances
			1. Grievances against Education Authorities
			2. Grievances against Public Authorities
20. **Distance Education**
	1. Distance Education in UK
	2. Distance Education in USA
	3. Distance Education in USSR
		1. Main Features of Correspondence Courses
	4. Distance Education in India: IGNOU
		1. Academic Programmes
		2. Staff
21. **Teacher Education and In-Service Training**
	1. Teacher Education in UK
		1. Categories of Teachers
		2. Provision for Teacher Education
		3. Recruitment of Teachers
		4. Training of Teachers
		5. Area Training Organisations
		6. Employment and Conditions of Service
		7. Security of Tenure
		8. Role of Teachers’ Associations
		9. Vacations
		10. Medical Leave and Pay
		11. Salary Scales of the Teachers in The Training Colleges
	2. Teacher Education in USA
		1. Historical Background in USA
		2. Selection and Requirements of Admission
		3. Role of National Education Association
		4. Agencies of Training of The Teachers
		5. Types of Training Institutions
		6. Teachers’ Training Colleges
		7. Schools of Education
		8. Departments of Education in The Universities
		9. Curriculum
		10. Advanced Degree Course
		11. Practical Training and Practice-Teaching
		12. Co-Curricular Activities
		13. Certificates And Degrees
		14. Research In Education
		15. Antioch College of Ohio
		16. Working Conditions, Tenure, Employment and Emoluments Etc.
		17. Rules of Service
		18. Emoluments
		19. Minimum Salary
		20. Pension
		21. Hours of Work and Working Days
	3. Teacher Education in Ussr
		1. Pre-Primary Teacher Education
		2. Primary School Teacher Education
		3. Junior High School Teacher Education
		4. The Secondary School Teacher Education
		5. Service Conditions
	4. Teacher Education in India
		1. Types of Training Colleges
		2. Problems of Teachers’ Training
	5. In Service Education in USA
		1. Programmes
		2. Characteristics
	6. In-Service Education in The Soviet Union
		1. Methods Commission
		2. In-Service Training Programmes at District Level
		3. Summer Seminars and Workshops
		4. City Institutes for Perfecting The Teachers
		5. Number of Departments
		6. Activities of These Institutes
		7. Other Activities of The Institute
		8. Role of The State Pedagogical Institutes
	7. In-Service Education in India
22. **Selection of Teachers**
	1. Selection at The Secondary Level in UK
		1. Selection for Higher Education
	2. Problem of Selection – USA
	3. Problems of Selection – USSR
		1. Secondary Level
		2. Higher Secondary Level
		3. Recent Rules
	4. Problem of Selection – India
		1. Secondary Education
		2. Selection for Higher Education – Elements of Selective Admissions in Higher Education
		3. Central Testing Organisation
23. **Examination**
	1. Examination System in UK
	2. Examination System in USA
	3. Examination System in Ussr
		1. Advantages
	4. Examination System in India
		1. Examination Ridden System
		2. Internal Examinations
		3. Recommendations of Education Commission
24. **Adult and Continuing Education**
	1. Objective of Adult Education
	2. Adult and Continuing Education in UK
	3. Adult and Continuing Education in USSR
		1. Continuous Education
	4. Adult And Continuing Education in India
		1. Measures for The Promotion of Adult Education
		2. Recent Developments in Adult Education
		3. National Literacy Mission (NLM) 1988
		4. Norms Prescribed for Functional Literacy
		5. Strategy
		6. Mission Clientele
		7. India’s Position in World Literacy (1987)
25. **Education of Minorities**
	1. Education of Minorities in India
		1. National Policy
	2. Education of Minorities in UK
		1. Immigrants in School
		2. Education of Ethnic Minority
		3. Terms of Reference
		4. Main Conclusions and Recommendations
		5. Education for All
		6. Language and Language Education
		7. Mother Tongue Provision
	3. Education of Minorities In USA
		1. Observations
26. **Moral, Religious and Secular Education**
	1. Elements of Religions
	2. True Spirit of Religion
	3. Religious Education
	4. Moral, Religious and Secular Education in India
		1. National Policy on Education, 1986
		2. Suggestive for Imparting Moral and Religious Education
	5. Moral, Religious and Secular Education in UK
	6. Moral, Religious and Secular Education in USA
	7. Moral, Religious and Secular Education in USSR
27. **Education for National Integration**
	1. Role of Education
28. **Educational Policies, Reforms and Recent Developments**
	1. Educational Policies, Reforms and Recent Developments in UK
		1. Objectives of Education
		2. Co-Operation Between Education and Industry
		3. Development of Abilities
		4. Change and Growth
		5. Information Technology in Schools
		6. Results of 1990 Survey
	2. Educational Reforms and New Policies for Higher Education in Britain
		1. Vocational Education in UK
		2. Diverse Issues
	3. Educational Policies, Reforms and Recent Developments in USA
		1. Technological Efforts and Trends
		2. Current Priorities
		3. Four Major Tasks
		4. New Trends
		5. Recent Educational Reforms
		6. Recommendations of The National Commission on Excellence in Education
		7. Educational Excellence Movement
		8. State of Education In 1988
		9. Recent Developments
		10. Teachers’ View 1985
		11. A Nation Prepared
		12. America 2000 for Education
		13. Plan to Meet The Goals
	4. Educational Policies, Reforms and Recent Developments in Ussr
		1. Educational Reforms Since 1984
		2. Main Features of Reforms
		3. Philosophical and Political Basis of Educational Reforms
		4. Basic Concepts
		5. Dominant Features of Educational Reforms
		6. Ten Main Principles of Educational Reform
	5. Educational Policies, Reforms and Recent Development in Japan
		1. Reforms
		2. Recent Developments
		3. Reports of The National Council on Educational Reforms
		4. Basic Concepts of Educational Reforms
	6. Educational Policies, Reforms and Recent Developments in China
		1. Higher Education
		2. Educational Economy
		3. Reforms in Tibet
29. **Educational Policies, Reforms and Recent Developments in India**
	1. Educational Policies
	2. Reforms in India
	3. Primary Education
	4. Financial Arrangement
	5. Secondary Education
	6. Adult Education
	7. Teacher Education
	8. National Council for Teacher Education
	9. Educational Reforms
	10. National Bal Bhawan
	11. National Population Education Project
	12. Boarding and Hostel Facilities for Girl Students
	13. Environmental Orientation to School Education
	14. Improvement of Science Education in Schools
	15. Navodaya Vidyalaya
	16. Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan
	17. National Council of Educational Research and Training
	18. National Talent Search Scheme
	19. Institutions of Higher Education
	20. University Grants Commission
	21. Autonomous Research Organisations
	22. Indira Ghandhi National Open Universities
	23. Educational Of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
	24. Minorities’ Education
	25. Educational Development in The North-Eastern Region
	26. Technical Education
	27. Achievements
	28. National Education Commission
	29. Scholarships
	30. Promotion of Languages
	31. Book Promotion
	32. Recent Development
	33. Secondary Education
	34. Higher Education
30. **Comparative Estimate**
	1. Lessons Derived from Comparison
	2. Educational Reforms
	3. Education for the Twenty First Century
	4. Expected Scenario of the World in The 21st Century
	5. Role of Education in the Coming Scenario
	6. Four Pillars of Education
	7. Role of Formal Education
	8. Role of Different Levels of Education
	9. Better Secondary Education
	10. Better University Education
	11. Comparison of India and USA
		1. Secondary Education
		2. Higher Education
		3. Teacher Education
		4. Educational Administration
		5. Adult Education
		6. Technical Education
	12. Comparison of Indian And UK
		1. Primary Education
		2. Secondary Education
		3. Higher Education
	13. Comparison of India and Ussr
		1. Pre-Primary Education
		2. Elementary Education
		3. Secondary Education
		4. Higher Education
		5. Teacher Education
		6. Adult Education
		7. Technical Education